

**Roll No.**

Total No. of Printed Pages—16

**503 R/E**

( Regular/Ex-Regular )

**BFC (M)**

(Vocational)

( For Students registered in 2021 and 2022 )

**2024 (A)**

**BFC (MATHEMATICS)**

VOCATIONAL

Full Marks : 100

Time : 3 hours

*The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks*

ଦକ୍ଷିଣ ପାତ୍ରରେ ଥିବା ସଂଖ୍ୟା ପ୍ରଶ୍ନର ମୂଲ୍ୟାଙ୍କ ସୁଚାଳକ୍ଷି

*Answer the questions as per directions given in each*

ପ୍ରଶ୍ନେକ ପ୍ରଶ୍ନରେ ଦିଆଯାଇଥିବା ନିର୍ଦ୍ଦେଶ ଅନୁଯାୟୀ  
ପ୍ରଶ୍ନର ଉତ୍ତର ଦିଅ

( Turn Over )

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**GROUP—A**

କ—ବିଜ୍ଞାନ

( Marks : 10 )

( ନମ୍ବର : 10 )

1. Answer all questions :

$1 \times 10 = 10$

ସମସ୍ତ ପ୍ରଶ୍ନର ଉଚ୍ଚତା ଦିଅ :

- (a) Write the relation  $R = \{(x, y) : x - 2y = 0\}$  on  $A = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$  in tabular form.

$$R = \{(x, y) : x - 2y = 0\} \quad \text{ସମ୍ବନ୍ଧକୁ}$$

$A = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$  ଉପରେ ସାରଣୀୟ  
ପଢ଼ିଲେଖା।

- (b) If  $x + y = 4$  and  $xy = 1$ , then write the value of  $\tan^{-1} x + \tan^{-1} y$ .

ଯଦି  $x + y = 4$       ଓ       $xy = 1$       ହେ,  
 $\tan^{-1} x + \tan^{-1} y$  ର ମୂଳ୍ୟ ଲେଖା।

- (c) If

$$[2x \quad 4] \begin{bmatrix} x \\ -8 \end{bmatrix} = 0$$

then write the positive value of  $x$ .

ଯଦି  $[2x \quad 4] \begin{bmatrix} x \\ -8 \end{bmatrix} = 0$  ହେ,  $x$  ର ଧନୀମୂଳ୍ୟ  
ଲେଖା।

- (d) If  $P(B) = 0.5$  and  $P(A \cap B) = 0.32$ , then find  $P(A|B)$ .

যদি  $P(B) = 0.5$  ও  $P(A \cap B) = 0.32$  হোল্ড,  
 $P(A|B)$  নির্ণয় কর।

- (e) If  $f(x) = |x - 3|$ , then find  $f'(x)$  for  $x < 2$ .

যদি  $f(x) = |x - 3|$ ,  $x < 2$  পাই  $f'(x)$  র মূল্য  
 নিরূপণ কর।

- (f) Find the slope of the tangent to the curve  $y = 3x^2 + 4x$  at a point whose  $x$ -coordinate is  $-2$ .

$y = 3x^2 + 4x$  বক্তুর যেଉ বিন্দুতাৰে  $x$ -মানাক  
 $-2$ , এহী বিন্দুৰে স্পর্শকৰ মূল্য নির্ণয় কর।

- (g) Write the value of

$$\int \frac{\log x}{x} dx$$

$\int \frac{\log x}{x} dx$  র মূল্য লেখ।

- (h) Write the value of

$$\int_{-2}^{-1} |x| dx$$

$\int_{-2}^{-1} |x| dx$  র মূল্য লেখ।

( Turn Over )

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- (i) If  $\hat{a} \cdot \hat{b} = \frac{1}{2}$ , write the measure of the angle between  $\hat{a}$  and  $\hat{b}$ .

যদি  $\hat{a} \cdot \hat{b} = \frac{1}{2}$  হু�, তবে  $\hat{a}$  ও  $\hat{b}$  মধ্যে  
কোণের মাপক লেখা।

- (ii) Write the direction cosines of z-axis.

z-অক্ষের দিশায় কোটি জ্যা লেখা।

### GROUP—B

শ্রেণী—বিভাগ

( Marks : 60 )

( নম্বর : 60 )

2. Answer any three questions :

$4 \times 3 = 12$

যেকোণস্থির তিনেটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দিঅ :

- (a) Show that the relation

$$R = \left\{ (m, n) : \frac{m}{n} \text{ is a power of } 5 \right\}$$

on  $\mathbb{Z} - \{0\}$  is an equivalence relation.

$\mathbb{Z} - \{0\}$  উপরে সমন্বয়

$$R = \left\{ (m, n) : \frac{m}{n}, 5\text{-এক ঘাত আছে} \right\}$$

এক সমন্বয় সমন্বয় এক্ষা দর্শাআ।

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- (b) If  $f : R \rightarrow R$  is defined by  $f(x) = 3x + 4$ ,  
then find  $f[f(x)]$ .

যদি ফলন  $f : R \rightarrow R$ ,  $f(x) = 3x + 4$  হাতা  
পরিলাপ্তি, তেবে  $f[f(x)]$  নির্ণয় কর।

- (c) Solve (সমাধান কর) :

$$\sin^{-1} \frac{2a}{1+a^2} + \sin^{-1} \frac{2b}{1+b^2} = 2 \tan^{-1} x$$

- (d) Prove that (প্রমাণ কর যে) :

$$\sin^{-1} \frac{4}{5} + 2 \tan^{-1} \frac{1}{3} = \frac{\pi}{2}$$

- (e) Find the feasible region of the following LPP :

নিম্ন LPP-এ সমাবধি ছলাকা লেখ :

Maximize (গরিষ্ঠমান নিরূপণ কর)

$$Z = 40x + 88y$$

subject to (যেপরিকি)

$$2x + 3y \leq 60$$

$$5x + 2y \leq 50$$

$$x, y \geq 0$$

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3. Answer any three questions :

$4 \times 3 = 12$

ଯେକୌଣସି ତିନୋଟି ପ୍ରଶ୍ନର ଭାବର ଦିଆ :

(a) If (ଯଦି)

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 2 & -1 \\ 3 & -7 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \text{ and } (3) B = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ -3 & 0 \\ -1 & 5 \end{bmatrix},$$

then (ତେବେ) show that (ଦିଆଯେ)  
 $AB \neq BA$ .

(b) Solve (ସମାଧାନ କର) :

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 4 & 20 \\ 1 & -2 & 5 \\ 1 & 2x & 5x^2 \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

(c) Prove that (ପ୍ରମାଣ କର ଯେ)

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1+a & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1+b & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1+c \end{vmatrix} = abc \left( 1 + \frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b} + \frac{1}{c} \right)$$

(d) Find the inverse of

ବିଲୋମ ନିର୍ଣ୍ଣୟ କର

$$\begin{bmatrix} 4 & 1 \\ -3 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

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(e) A random variable has the following probability distribution :

$x$	: 0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
$P(x)$	: 0	$p$	$p$	$p$	$p^2$	$2p^2$	$2p^2$	$p$

Find  $p$ .

এক যাদৃক ঢিকর ঘন্টাব্যতা বষণ নিম্নরে  
দিআয়াছি :

$x$	: 0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
$P(x)$	: 0	$p$	$p$	$p$	$p^2$	$2p^2$	$2p^2$	$p$

$p$  র মূল্য নিশ্চয় করা।

4. Answer any three questions :

$4 \times 3 = 12$

যেকোণৈ চিনোলি প্রশ্নৰ উৱে দিআ :

(a) Discuss continuity of

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{x^2 - 25}{x - 5} & \text{when } x \neq 5 \\ 9 & \text{when } x = 5 \end{cases}$$

at the point  $x = 5$ .

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{x^2 - 25}{x - 5} & \text{যদি } x \neq 5 \\ 9 & \text{যদি } x = 5 \end{cases}$$

প্রকল্পৰ  $x = 5$  ঠিকে নিৰবচ্ছিন্নতা বিষয়ৰে  
আলোচনা কৰা।

(b) Find the derivative of

$$\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{2x}{1+x^2}\right)$$

with respect to  $\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{2x}{1-x^2}\right)$ .

$\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{2x}{1-x^2}\right)$  ର  $\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{2x}{1+x^2}\right)$  ଭିରିକ  
ଅବଳମ୍ବନ ନିଶ୍ଚୟ କରା।

(c) Find (ନିଶ୍ଚୟ କର)  $\frac{dy}{dx}$  if (ଯଦି)

$$(\cos x)^y = \sin y$$

(d) Find the equation of the tangent to the curve  $y = 2x^2 + 3$  at  $x = -1$ .

$y = 2x^2 + 3$  ବିକ୍ରର  $x = -1$  ଠାରେ ସଂକର  
ସମୀକରଣ ନିଶ୍ଚୟ କରା।

(e) Show the function

$$f(x) = 3x^3 - 12x^2 + 16x - 5$$

does not possess maximum and minimum.

$f(x) = 3x^3 - 12x^2 + 16x - 5$  ପକନଟିର ଲାଗ୍ରିଫ୍  
ଓ ଗରିଷ୍ଠମାନ ନାହିଁ, ଏହା ଦର୍ଶାଆ।

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$4 \times 3 = 12$

5. Answer any three questions :

ଯେକୋଣସି ଚିନ୍ମୋତି ପ୍ରଶ୍ନର ଉଚ୍ଚର ଦିଆ :

(a) Evaluate :

ମୂଲ୍ୟାଙ୍କନ କର :

$$\int \frac{3dx}{(x-1)(x+2)}$$

(b) Evaluate (ମୂଲ୍ୟ ନିରୂପଣ କର) :

$$\int_0^4 (|x| + |x|) dx$$

(c) Solve (ସମାଧାନ କର) :

$$\frac{dy}{dt} = e^{2t+3y}$$

(d) Find the differential equation whose solution is  $y = e^{x+a}$ .

ଆବକଳ ସମୀକରଣଟି ନିର୍ଣ୍ଣୟ କର ଯାହାର ସମାଧାନ  
 $y = e^{x+a}$  ହେବା।

(e) Find the area of the region bounded by

$$y = \sin x, \quad y = 0 \quad \text{and} \quad x = 0, \quad x = \frac{\pi}{2}$$

$$y = \sin x, \quad y = 0 \quad \text{ଓ} \quad x = 0, \quad x = \frac{\pi}{2} \quad \text{ହାତା}$$

ଆବକ ଛଳାକାର କ୍ଷେତ୍ରଫଳ ନିର୍ଣ୍ଣୟ କର।

( Turn Over )

## 6. Answer any three questions :

 $4 \times 3 = 12$ 

ଯେକୋଣସି ତିନୋଟି ପ୍ରଶ୍ନର ଭାବର ଦିଆ :

- (a) If  $\vec{a} = (2, -2, 1)$ ,  $\vec{b} = (2, 3, 6)$  and  $\vec{c} = (-1, 0, 2)$ , then find the magnitude and direction of  $\vec{a} + \vec{b} + \vec{c}$ .

ଯଦି  $\vec{a} = (2, -2, 1)$ ,  $\vec{b} = (2, 3, 6)$  ୩  
 $\vec{c} = (-1, 0, 2)$  ହୁଏ, ତେବେ  $\vec{a} + \vec{b} + \vec{c}$  ର ମାଳ ୩  
ଦିଗ ନିର୍ଣ୍ଣୟ କର।

- (b) Find the value of  $\lambda$  such that the following vectors are coplanar :

$$-\vec{i} + \lambda\vec{j} - \lambda\vec{k}, 2\vec{i} + 4\vec{j} + 5\vec{k}, -2\vec{i} + 4\vec{j} - 4\vec{k}$$

ଯଦି ନିମ୍ନ ରେଖରୂପରେ ଏକ ସମତଳରେ ଅବସ୍ଥିତ,  
ଲାଭ ମୂଲ୍ୟ ନିର୍ଣ୍ଣୟ କର :

$$-\vec{i} + \lambda\vec{j} - \lambda\vec{k}, 2\vec{i} + 4\vec{j} + 5\vec{k}, -2\vec{i} + 4\vec{j} - 4\vec{k}$$

- (c) Find the measure of the angle between  $\vec{a} = \vec{i} + 2\vec{j}$  and  $\vec{b} = \vec{i} + \vec{j} + \vec{k}$ .

$\vec{a} = \vec{i} + 2\vec{j}$  ୩     $\vec{b} = \vec{i} + \vec{j} + \vec{k}$  ମଧ୍ୟ କୋଣର  
ମାପକ ନିର୍ଣ୍ଣୟ କର।

- (d) Find the equation of the plane passing through the intersection of planes  $2x + 3y - 4z + 1 = 0$  and  $3x - y + z + 2 = 0$  and passing through the point (3, 2, 1).

ଗୋଟିଏ ସମତଳର ସମୀକରଣ ନିର୍ଣ୍ଣୟ କର ଯାହା  
 $2x + 3y - 4z + 1 = 0$       ଓ       $3x - y + z + 2 = 0$   
 ସମତଳ ଦୂରର ପ୍ରତିଲେଖୀ ସରକରେଖା ଓ  $(3, 2, 1)$   
 ବିନ୍ଦୁ ଦେଇ ଗଠି କରୁଥିବା

- (e) Find the equation of a plane parallel to the plane  $2x - y + 3z + 1 = 0$  and at a distance 3 units away from it.

ଏକ ସମତଳର ସମୀକରଣ ଲେଖି ଯାହା  
 $2x - y + 3z + 1 = 0$  ସମତଳ ସହ ସମାନର ଓ  
 ଏହାଠାରୁ 3 ଏକକ ଦୂରରେ ଅବସ୍ଥିତା

## GROUP—C

ଗ—ବିଜ୍ଞାନ

( Marks : 30 )

( ନମ୍ବର : 30 )

7. Answer any one question :

6

ଘେନୋଗ୍ରେ ଗୋଟିଏ ପ୍ରଶ୍ନର ଉଚଚ ବିଅ :

- (a) Solve (ସମାଧାନ କର) :

$$\tan^{-1} \frac{1}{3} + \tan^{-1} \frac{1}{5} + \tan^{-1} \frac{1}{7} + \tan^{-1} x = \frac{\pi}{4}$$

( Turn Over )

- (b) If  $A = N \times N$  and \* is a binary operation on  $A$  defined by

$$(a, b) * (c, d) = (a + c, b + d)$$

then show that \* is commutative and associative.

যদি  $A = N \times N$  এবং \* এক দ্বিক সংক্রিয়া যাহাক  
 $(a, b) * (c, d) = (a + c, b + d)$  হারা পরিভাষিত  
 হুঁ। তেবে দর্শাই যে \* ক্রমবিনিময়ী ও  
 সংযোগী।

- (c) Solve the following LPP graphically :

লেখিক্তি ব্যবহার করি নিম্নপ্রদত্ত LPP র সমাধান  
 কর :

Maximize

গরিষ্ঠমান নির্ণয় কর

$$Z = 20x + 10y$$

subject to

যেপরিকি

$$x + 2y \leq 40$$

$$3x + y \geq 30$$

$$4x + 3y \geq 60$$

8. Answer any one question : 6

ହେଲେବେ ଗୋଟିଏ ପ୍ରଶ୍ନର ଉତ୍ତର ଦିଆ :

(a) If

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -2 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 2 & 0 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$$

then find  $A^{-1}$  and hence solve the system of equations  $x - 2y + z = 0$ ,  $-y + z = -2$  and  $2x - 3z = 10$ .

ପାଇଁ <https://www.odishaboard.com>

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -2 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 2 & 0 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$$

ହୁଏ, କେବେ  $A^{-1}$  ନିର୍ଣ୍ଣୟ କର ଓ ତାହାର ସମୀକରଣ  
ଗୋଟିଏ  $x - 2y + z = 0$ ,  $-y + z = -2$  ଓ  
 $2x - 3z = 10$  ର ସମାଧାନ କର।

(b) Prove that (ସୁମାରୀ କର ଯେ)

$$\begin{vmatrix} y+z & x & x \\ y & z+x & y \\ z & z & x+y \end{vmatrix} = 4xyz$$

- (c) If the sum of the mean and the variance of a binomial distribution for 6 trials is  $\frac{21}{8}$ , then find the distribution. Also find the probability of 4 successes.

যদি গোটিএ 6 টি পরীক্ষা বিশিষ্ট বাইনোমিআল আবণ্ণনৰ মাধ্য ও প্ৰস্বৱণৰ সমষ্টি  $\frac{21}{8}$  হুৱে, তেবে আবণ্ণনটি নিৰ্ণ্য কৰা আৰু মধ্য 4 টি প্ৰজলতা মিলিবাৰ পন্থাব্যতা নিৰ্ণ্য কৰা।

**9. Answer any one question :**

6

যেকোণৰ গোটিএ প্ৰশ্নৰ উচৰ দিঅ :

- (a) Find (নিৰ্ণ্য কৰ)  $\frac{dy}{dx}$  if (যদি)

$$y = x^x + (\sin x)^x$$

- (b) Find the equation of the tangent to the curve  $y = x^2 - 2x + 7$  which is parallel to the line  $2x - y + 9 = 0$ .

$$y = x^2 - 2x + 7 \quad \text{কক্ষৰ} \quad \text{যেৱে} \quad \text{পৰ্শক}$$

$2x - y + 9 = 0$  পৰকৰেখা পহিচ পনাহৰ,  
তাৰার পনীকৰণ নিৰ্ণ্য কৰ।

(c) Find the values of  $a$  and  $b$  such that the function  $f$  defined by

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} ax^2 + b & \text{if } x < 1 \\ 1 & \text{if } x = 1 \\ 2ax + b & \text{if } x > 1 \end{cases}$$

is continuous at  $x = 1$ .

যদি এক ফাংশন  $f$

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} ax^2 + b & \text{যদি } x < 1 \\ 1 & \text{যদি } x = 1 \\ 2ax + b & \text{যদি } x > 1 \end{cases}$$

হোল  $x = 1$  ঠিকে নিরবন্ধিত হোলখাএ, তেবে  $a$  ও  $b$  র মূল্য নিশ্চয় কৰা।

10. Answer any one question : 6

যেকোণী গোচৰ প্ৰশ্নৰ ভৱত দিআ :

(a) Solve (সমাধান কৰ) :

$$y^2 + x^2 \frac{dy}{dx} = xy \frac{dy}{dx}$$

(b) Evaluate (মূল্য নিৰূপণ কৰ) :

$$\int_0^1 \frac{\ln(1+x)}{1+x^2} dx$$

- (c) Find the area enclosed by the two parabolas  $y^2 = 4ax$  and  $x^2 = 4ay$ .

$y^2 = 4ax$  ଓ  $x^2 = 4ay$  ପାରାବୋଲା ଦ୍ୱାରା ଆବଶ୍ୟକ କ୍ଷେତ୍ର କ୍ଷେତ୍ରଫଳ ନିର୍ଣ୍ଣୟ କରା

11. Answer any one question :

6

ଯେବେଳସି ଗୋଟିଏ ପ୍ରଶ୍ନର ଉଚ୍ଚତା ଦିଆ :

- (a) Find the area of the parallelogram whose diagonals are vectors  $3\hat{i} + \hat{j} - 2\hat{k}$  and  $\hat{i} - 3\hat{j} + 4\hat{k}$ .

ଯେଉଁ ସାମାଜିକ କ୍ଷେତ୍ର କଞ୍ଚକିତ ଯଥାକ୍ରମେ  
 $3\hat{i} + \hat{j} - 2\hat{k}$  ଓ  $\hat{i} - 3\hat{j} + 4\hat{k}$  ଦ୍ୱାରା ବିନ୍ଦୁତ, ତାହାର କ୍ଷେତ୍ରଫଳ ନିର୍ଣ୍ଣୟ କରା

- (b) Find the equation of the line through the point  $(3, -1, 2)$  and parallel to the planes  $x + y + 2z - 4 = 0$  and  $2x - 3y + z + 3 = 0$ .

ଯେଉଁ ସରଳରେଖା  $(3, -1, 2)$  ବିନ୍ଦୁରେ ଯାଉଥିବ ଓ  
 $x + y + 2z - 4 = 0$  ଓ  $2x - 3y + z + 3 = 0$  ସମତଳଦ୍ୱୟ ସହ ସମାନର ଥିବ ତାହାର ସମୀକରଣ ନିର୍ଣ୍ଣୟ କରା

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